


Audit Report

5G Network Performance US,
04/2023





Report facts

 **29.6 billion**
Samples

 **24 weeks,**
October 24, 2022
to April, 9 2023
Data collection
time period

 **More than**
1,300 apps
Data collecting
applications

 **1.2 Million Users**
5G capable users





Methodology

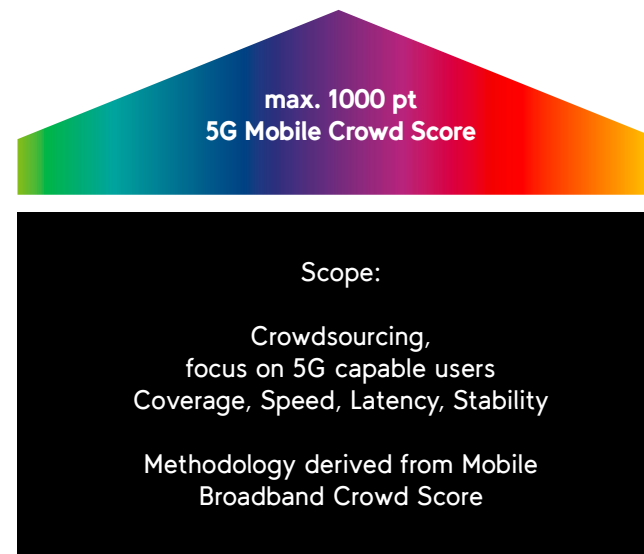
umlaut Score

Measuring performance means collecting a vast multitude of different performance indicators, so the important aspects can easily be overlooked. The question is how to stay focused and communicate results smoothly?

The umlaut Score

- aggregates the complete set of KPIs into a single score figure, preserving the drilldown capability.
- features implicit weighting of environment, services and KPIs and comparability on national and international level.

For the 5G umlaut Score four main metrics are taken into account: Coverage, Speed, Latency and Stability. Within this range of metrics umlaut defined six categories, where certain Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) are measured using crowdsourced data. The measurement results are weighted accordingly in a weighed score matrix following the framework of the umlaut benchmarking methodology.



For the collection of crowd-data used for this audit report, we have integrated a background diagnosis processes into thousands of diverse Android apps. If one of these applications is installed on the end-user's phone, data collection takes place 24/7, 365 days a year. We focus on the user experience. Our data collection is compliant with the GDPR, since we do not include any personal user data. This unique crowdsourcing technology allows us to collect data about real-world experience wherever and whenever customers use their smartphones to consume data services or place phone calls.

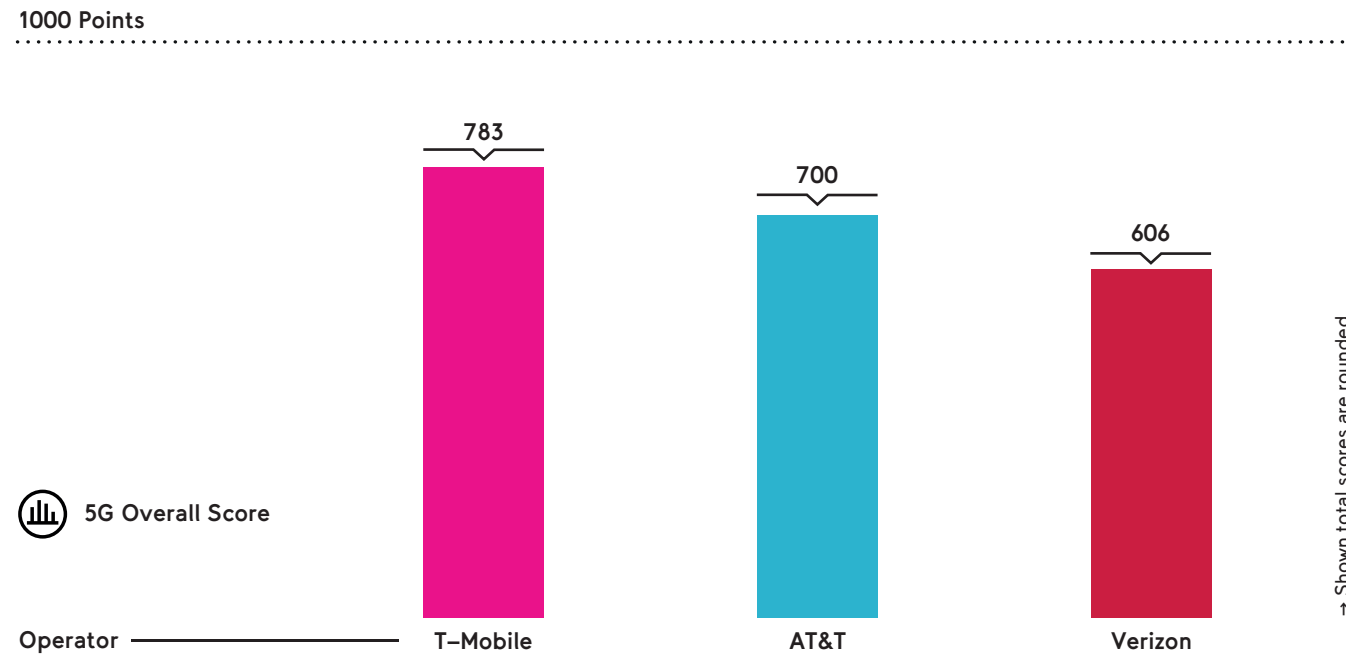
*KPIs relevant for 5G crowd score reliability scope

Category	Points
5G Coverage	max. 250
5G Coverage Reach	75
Time on 5G*	175
5G DL Speed Passive	max. 150
5G HD Video Class*	45
5G UHD Video Class	105
5G DL Speed Active	max. 150
5G Average Data Rate*	105
5G P90 Data Rate	45
5G UL Speed Active	max. 150
5G Average Data Rate*	105
5G P90 Data Rate	45
5G Latency	max. 150
5G OTT Voice Class*	45
5G Gaming Class	105
5G Stability*	max. 150
5G Transaction Success*	150
Total	1000



5G Score

Nationwide 5G Score overview



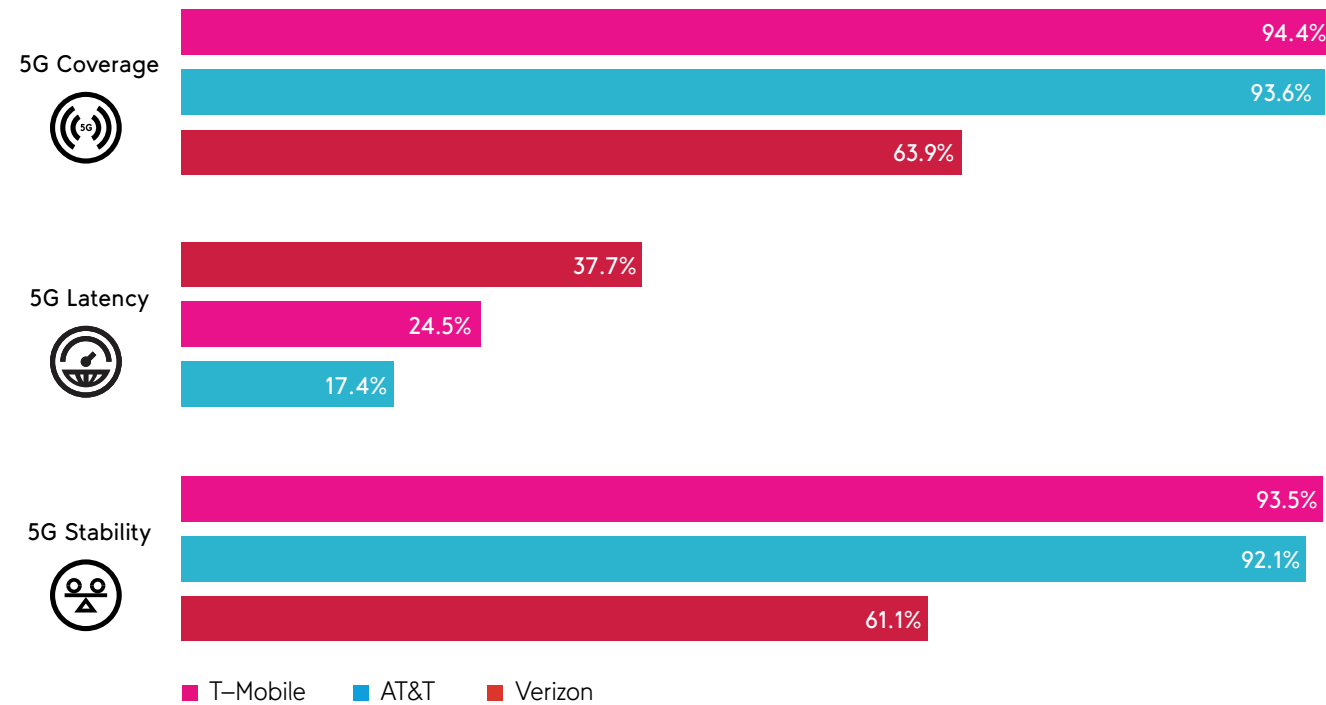
The ranking is according to the 5G umlaut score, based on nationwide Crowdsourcing measurements between October 24, 2022 and April 9, 2023. Max. achievable score = 1000





Coverage, Latency and Stability

5G Coverage, 5G Latency and 5G Stability category overview

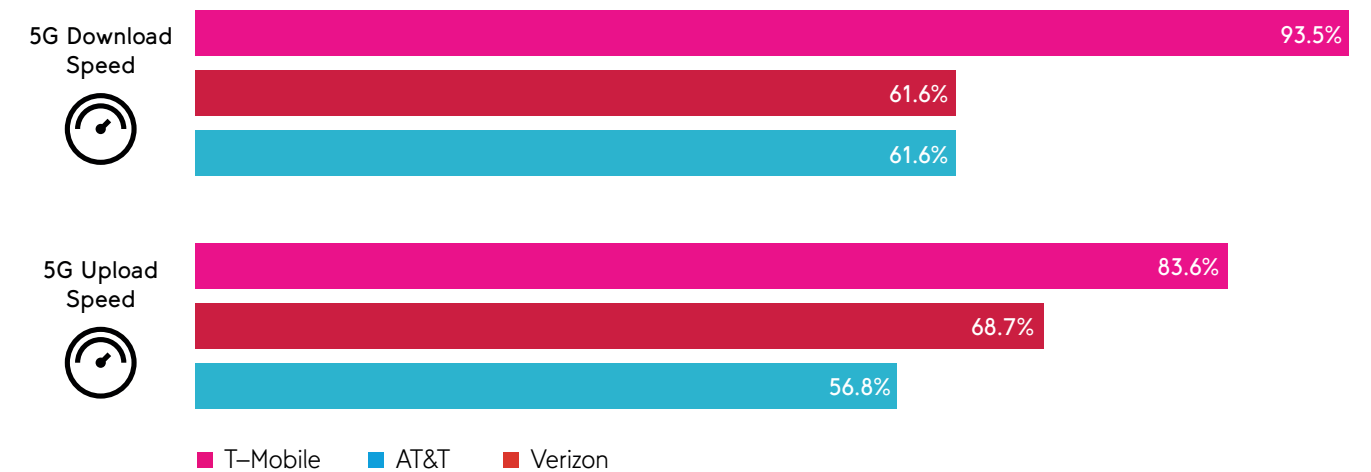


The ranking is according to the 5G umlaut score, shown values are in percent of the maximum achievable 5G Coverage score = 250, max. achievable 5G Latency score = 150, max. achievable 5G Stability score = 150



Download and Upload Speed

5G Download Speed and 5G Upload Speed category overview

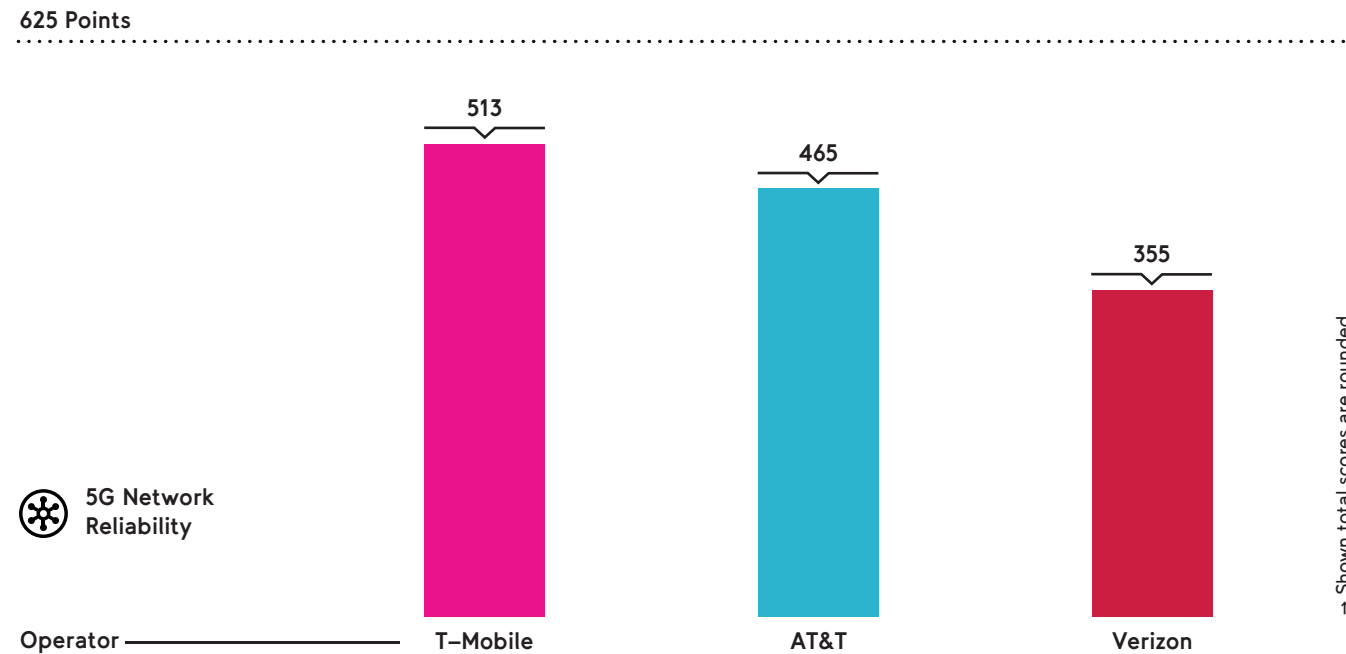


The ranking is according to the 5G umlaut score, shown values are in percent of the maximum achievable 5G DL Speed score = 300, max. achievable 5G UL Speed score = 150



5G Reliability

Nationwide 5G Reliability overview



→ Shown total scores are rounded.

The ranking is according to the 5G umlaut score, based on nationwide Crowdsourcing measurements between October 24, 2022 and April 9, 2023. Max. achievable score = 625



5G Reliability

Scope split

5G Reliability Scope	Points
5G Coverage	
Time on 5G	175
5G DL Speed Passive	
5G HD Video Class	45
5G DL Speed Active	
5G Average Data Rate	105
5G UL Speed Active	
5G Average Data Rate	105
5G Latency	
5G OTT Voice Class	45
5G Stability	
5G Transaction Success	150
Total	625

This table shows the 5G crowd score reliability scope.

5G Reliability is measured using the KPIs shown in the table with a max. achievable score of 625 points. The shown KPIs are also part of the 5G Score.



Key Findings

- ||| T-Mobile achieves the highest 5G umlaut Score nationwide.
- ≡ T-Mobile achieves highest 5G Coverage Score and 5G Stability followed by AT&T.
- ||| Verizon achieves highest 5G Latency Score.
- ||| T-Mobile leads in the download and upload speed category. AT&T and Verizon are following on par in the download speed category, Verizon is second in the upload speed category.
- ≡ T-Mobile achieves the highest 5G Reliability Score.





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